

Homologies of Trapezius Complex

ANCESTOR ⇒ FISH ⇒ TETRAPODS

VA III - VA VII  
LEVATORS (DAY)

CUCULLARIS

TRAPEZIUS "COMPLEX"  
BECAUSE COMPONENTS  
DERIVE FROM  
SEVERAL VAS

FUNCTIONS OF TRAPEZIUS COMPLEX

ANCESTOR ⇒ FISH ⇒ TETRAPODS

STRAIGHTEN  
V.A.

EXPAND PHARYNX  
FATIGUE OR  
BREATHING

SUPPORT LIMBS.  
VIA PECTORAL GIRDLE